

Contents

<i>List of figures</i>	ix
<i>List of tables</i>	xii
<i>Preface to the third edition</i>	xiv
Part 1 FOUNDATIONS	1
1 Introducing economic geography	3
1.1 Introduction	3
1.2 Key themes: globalisation, uneven development and place	5
1.3 The economy and economic geography	14
1.4 A political economy approach	17
1.5 Outline of the book	22
2 Approaches to economic geography	26
2.1 Introduction	26
2.2 Spatial analysis	29
2.3 The new economic geography	32
2.4 Geographical political economy	34
2.5 New approaches in economic geography	42
2.6 Summary	53
3 From regional specialisation to global integration: changing geographies of production	58
3.1 Introduction	58
3.2 The dynamics of capitalist production	59
3.3 Industrialisation and regional specialisation	70
3.4 From Fordism to flexible production	77
3.5 New international divisions of labour	86
3.6 Summary	92

Part 2	RESHAPING THE ECONOMIC LANDSCAPE: DYNAMICS AND OUTCOMES	97
4	Capital unbound? Spatial circuits of finance and investment	99
4.1	Introduction	99
4.2	Money, credit and debt	100
4.3	The changing geographies of money	102
4.4	Financial crises and cycles	106
4.5	The 2008–09 crisis, recession and faltering recovery	109
4.6	The financialisation of the economy?	119
4.7	Financialisation and the urbanisation of capital	123
4.8	Summary	126
5	Managing capitalism: states and changing forms of economic governance	130
5.1	Introduction	130
5.2	Understanding the changing nature of the 'qualitative state'	131
5.3	States as managers of national and regional economies	135
5.4	Varieties of capitalism	143
5.5	Neoliberalism, crisis and austerity	147
5.6	Governing urban and regional development	156
5.7	Summary	162
6	Restructuring work and employment	167
6.1	Introduction	167
6.2	Conceptualising labour, work and social reproduction	168
6.3	Globalisation and the restructuring of work	174
6.4	Polarisation, flexibilisation and precarity in the labour market	180
6.5	Labour agency in the global economy	185
6.6	Summary	193
7	Geographies of development	197
7.1	Introduction	197
7.2	The project of development	198
7.3	Theories of development	204
7.4	Divergent trajectories of development	211
7.5	Trade, liberalisation and livelihoods	214
7.6	Contesting development: new forms of social and political mobilisation	217
7.7	Summary	221

Part 3 REWORKING URBAN AND REGIONAL ECONOMIES	225
8 Connecting cities: transport, communications and the digital economy	227
8.1 Introduction	227
8.2 Transport infrastructure and urban and regional development	228
8.3 Changing geographies of the digital economy	234
8.4 The sharing economy	240
8.5 Smart cities	244
8.6 Summary	248
9 Global production networks and regional development	254
9.1 Introduction	254
9.2 The global production networks (GPN) approach	256
9.3 Global production networks and regional development	265
9.4 Attracting and embedding FDI as a development strategy	272
9.5 Summary	277
10 Urban agglomeration, innovation and creativity	282
10.1 Introduction	282
10.2 Cities, agglomeration and knowledge	283
10.3 Cities, innovation and clusters	287
10.4 Creative cities	295
10.5 Summary	303
Part 4 REORDERING ECONOMIC LIFE	307
11 Consumption and retail	309
11.1 Introduction	309
11.2 Understanding consumption, consumers and commodities	310
11.3 Changing patterns of consumption	313
11.4 Spaces and places of consumption	317
11.5 The restructuring and internationalisation of retail	325
11.6 Summary	328
12 Economic geography and the environment	331
12.1 Introduction	331
12.2 Nature, climate change and economic development	332

12.3	A critical economic geography of the environment	336
12.4	Sustainability transitions: the multi-level perspective and beyond	343
12.5	The emerging economic geography of energy transition	347
12.6	Summary	354
13	Alternative economic geographies	358
13.1	Introduction	358
13.2	Capitalism and its alternatives	359
13.3	Alternative economic spaces	363
13.4	Alternative global networks of trade and development	373
13.5	Summary	377
	Part 5 PROSPECTS	381
14	Conclusions	383
14.1	Summary of key themes	383
14.2	Contested futures: globalisation, inequality and populism	385
	<i>Glossary</i>	389
	<i>Index</i>	405