Contents

| List of Abbreviations and Illustrations | VII |
|--|------|
| Preface | XI |
| CHAPTER I Introduction | 1 |
| CHAPTER 2 The Time Lords | 7 |
| CHAPTER 3 Geological overview of the Borders | 12 |
| CHAPTER 4 Planet Earth, its drifting continents and moving plates | 19 |
| CHAPTER 5 The Southern Uplands and what they are made of | 35 |
| CHAPTER 6 The birth and death of Iapetus | . 53 |
| CHAPTER 7 The Pit and the Pendulum | 74 |
| Chapter 8 Charles Lapworth and his legacy | 82 |
| Chapter 9 Small fry of the surface waters | 89 |
| Снартек 10 The Moffat Shales – graptolites, eruptions and glaciations | 106 |
| Chapter 11 Tsunami! | 119 |
| Снартек 12 The early Devonian: volcanoes and desert storms | 128 |

| Chapter 15 Volcanoes of the steamy wetlands | 163 |
|---|-----|
| Chapter 16 The iceman cometh | 189 |
| Bibliography | 204 |

205

Index

-