

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Preface.....	xi
Chapter 1 An Introduction to Environmental Science.....	1
1.1 Environmental Science: Definition, Scope and Importance	1
Concept	2
Definition.....	2
Scope for Environmental Science	2
Importance of Environmental Science	5
1.2 Components of Environmental Science	9
Definition.....	9
Ecology	10
Geoscience.....	10
Atmospheric Science.....	11
Environmental Chemistry	12
1.3 Various Types of Environment.....	13
Definition.....	14
Abiotic Environment	14
Biotic Environment.....	16
Social or Cultural Environment.....	17
Summary	21
Knowledge Check.....	22
Review Questions.....	23
References	25
Chapter 2 Ecosystem.....	29
2.1 Concept of an Ecosystem	29
Understanding Ecosystems	30
Ecosystem Degradation	31
Resource Utilization.....	32
2.2 Components and Structure of an Ecosystem	34
Overview.....	34
Living Components	35
Nonliving Components	37
2.3 Energy Flow through Ecosystem	38
Concept	38
Food Chain	39
Food Web	41

	Ecological Pyramid	41
2.4	Ecological Succession	46
	Concept	46
	Types of Ecological Succession	47
	Factors of Ecological Succession	49
	Summary	54
	Knowledge Check.....	55
	Review Questions.....	56
	References	58
Chapter 3	Biodiversity and Conservation.....	61
3.1	Basic Concept of Biodiversity	61
	Overview	62
	Importance of Genetic Diversity.....	63
	Connection between Biodiversity and Conservation	65
	Why Conserve Biodiversity	66
3.2	Evolution and the Genesis of Biodiversity.....	70
	Need.....	70
	Value of Biodiversity	71
	Biodiversity at Global, National and Local Levels.....	75
	Patterns of Biodiversity	76
	Importance of Biodiversity	77
3.3	Reasons of Loss of Biodiversity.....	79
	Concept	79
	Conservation of Biodiversity.....	82
	Why should we conserve Biodiversity?.....	85
	Summary	90
	Knowledge check	90
	Review Questions.....	91
	References	93
Chapter 4	Environmental Pollution.....	97
4.1	Overview of Environmental Pollution.....	97
	Definition.....	98
	Pollution and Pollutants	98
	Ozone Hole-Causes and Harm Due to Ozone Depletion.....	99
	Global Warming and Greenhouse Effect	99
4.2	Types of Pollution.....	103
	Concept	103
	Air Pollution.....	104
	Noise Pollution	108
	Water Pollution	110

	Soil Pollution.....	115
	Thermal Pollution.....	117
	Radiation Pollution.....	121
	Summary	125
	Knowledge Check.....	126
	Review Questions.....	127
	References	129
Chapter 5	Environmental Management And Impact Assessment	131
5.1	Introduction of Environmental Management.....	131
	Scope.....	132
	Policy.....	135
	Challenges	136
	Basics of Sustainable Development	138
	Industrial Ecology	140
	Recycling Industry.....	141
	Fundamentals of Fossil Fuels Use	143
	Why Energy audit?	144
5.2	Need of Environmental Assessment.....	146
	Purpose.....	146
	Strategic Environmental Assessment	148
	Environmental Impact Assessment (EIA).....	149
	Preparation of Environmental Impact Statement (EIS).....	150
	Scope and Types of Environmental Audit.....	151
	Environmental Management Plan (EMP).....	154
	Environmental Clearance for Establishing Industry	155
	Summary	160
	Knowledge Check.....	161
	Review Questions.....	162
	References	164
Chapter 6	Environmental Hazards and Risk Management	169
6.1	Environmental Hazards.....	169
	Overview	170
	Natural Hazards and Disaster.....	171
	Man-made hazards and disaster.....	180
	Causes and Effects of Various Hazards.....	181
6.2	Environmental Risk Assessment.....	183
	Assessment.....	183
	Features of the risk assessment	185
	Ecological Risk Assessment	187
	A Staged Approach to Risk Assessment.....	189

Summary	196
Knowledge Check.....	198
Review Questions.....	199
References	200
Chapter 7 Social issues and the Environment.....	203
7.1 Basic Environmental Issues.....	203
Concept	204
From Unstable to Sustainable Development	204
Major Issues	205
Water Conservation, Rain Water Harvesting and Watershed Management	206
7.2 Climate Change and Global Warming.....	208
Importance.....	208
Global warming	209
7.3 Wasteland Reclamation.....	213
Importance.....	213
Consumerism and Waste Products: Reduce, Reuse, Recycle.....	216
The Air (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act	218
The Water (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act.....	218
Environmental Laws	220
Enforcement of Environmental Legislation	221
Public Awareness	222
Summary	227
Knowledge check	228
Review Questions.....	229
References	230
Chapter 8 Human Population and the Environment	235
8.1 Human Population: Environment	235
Importance.....	236
Population Growth, Variation among Nations.....	238
Population and the Environment: The Global Challenge.....	240
Population and sustainable development	242
8.2 Population Explosion: Family Welfare Program	244
Concept	244
Methods of sterilization.....	247
Environment and Human Health	248
Summary	256
Knowledge Check.....	256

