

Contents

<i>Preface</i>	<i>V</i>
1. Introduction	1
The definition of applied geography	1
The contemporary discipline	2
The concept of useful knowledge	8
The relationship between pure and applied research	10
The value of applied geography	12
Types of applied research	14
A protocol for applied geography	15
The historical development of applied geography	16
Applied geography: prospective	21
2. Geomorphology	24
Early Modern Geomorphology	26
Quantitative Geomorphology	27
Contemporary Geomorphology	27
Aeolian Processes	28
Biological Processes	28
Fluvial Processes	29
Glacial Processes	29
Hillslope Processes	30
Igneous Processes	30
Tectonic Processes	31
Marine Processes	31
Scales in Geomorphology	31
3. Global Warming	33
Field of study and relevant literature	33
The nature of the problem	33
The greenhouse effect	33
Radiative forcing and equilibrium	34
Evidence for global warming	36
Global Data Sets: Land	36
Global Data Sets: Oceans	36
Global Data Sets: Combined Land and Ocean	37

Warming in the Instrumental Temperature Record	37
Warmest Periods	37
Top 16 Warmest Years (NOAA)	38
Regional Data Sets	39
Modelling climate change	40
The effects of global warming	44
Changing Sea Levels	44
Effects of Sea Level Rise	46
Vegetation and the Nitrogen Cycle	46
Agricultural Productivity	47
Changing Vegetation Patterns	47
Conclusion	49
4. Extreme Weather Events	51
Introduction	51
Extreme weather events: the problems they present and the roles played by geographers	52
Case examples of geographical research on tropical cyclones and their impact	55
Spatiotemporal changes in cyclone magnitude and frequency	55
Analysing cyclone impacts and ways of mitigating their effects	57
The zoning of cyclone damage	58
The impacts of hurricane gilbert	59
Problems and dilemmas in advising planners	60
Applied geographical research priorities for the future	61
Extreme Weather in India	62
Extreme Temperatures: Low	62
Extreme Temperatures: High	62
Rain	62
Snowfall	63
Leh and the Zanskars	63
Global Warming	63
Atmospheric Pollution	64
5. Earthquakes and Vulcanism	65
Introduction	65
Physical geography	66
Mapping and zonation	68
Volcanic hazards at mount vesuvius	70
Tsunamis	73
Management of volcanic and seismic emergencies	75
Social research	76
Conclusion	79

6. Landslides	81
Introduction	81
The Physical Process	82
Identifying the Hazard	84
Type of Landslide	84
Causes	85
Preconditions	85
Preparatory Factors	85
Triggering factors	85
Hazard characteristics	85
Lessons	85
Geographers' role	86
Site Assessment	86
Regional Assessment	87
Parameter Method	87
Stochastic Historical Method	88
Triggering Threshold Method	88
Methods for Regional Hazard Assessment	89
Risk Assessment	90
2014 Malin Landslide	90
Cause	91
Casualties	91
Rescue Efforts	91
Conclusion	92
7. Floods	93
Introduction	93
The Nature of Flooding and Flood Hazards	94
Flood Types and Mechanisms	94
Flood Extremes	95
Areas Affected in Bangladesh	95
Bihar and Uttar Pradesh	96
Gujarat	96
Flood Alleviation Strategies	98
House Raising as a Flood Alleviation Strategy:	
An Example from Australia	99
Gauging the urban flood hazard in manchester, UK	100
Flooding mechanisms and impacts	100
Damage potential	100
Engineering options and standards	101
The flood emergency in northern europe in summer 1997	101
The Floods in Context	101
Lessons Learned and Future Plans	103
Conclusion	104

8. Physical Problems of the Urban Environment	106
The nature of physical environmental problems in cities	106
Urban vulnerability to climatic extremes	107
Urban vulnerability to air pollution	108
Water problems in cities	110
Dangers of inadequate urban water systems	112
Health problems from lack of fresh water and inadequate waterborne sanitation	112
Competition for water between rich and poor communities in cities	113
Competition for groundwater resources, depletion of aquifers and subsidence	113
Competition between rural and urban areas for water supplies	113
The role and significance of urban geomorphology	113
Quantitative Geomorphology	115
Contemporary Geomorphology	116
Processes	116
Aeolian Processes	116
Biological Processes	116
Fluvial Processes	117
Tectonic Processes	117
Marine Processes	118
Geotechnical Measure to Minimise Impacts	119
Engineering Problems in Karst Terrain	120
Conclusion	120
Tasks for applied physical geography in the urban environment	120
Subsidence beneath Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia	120
9. Water Quality and Pollution	123
Introduction	123
THE NATURE OF WATER QUALITY PROBLEMS	125
Organic Pollution	126
Pathogens	126
Nutrients	127
Salinisation	129
Acidification	129
Heavy Metals	131
Organic Micropollutants	132
Other Pollutants	133
Patterns, Trends, Protection And Remediation—	
The Example Of England And Wales	134
Future Directions and Conclusions	136
Details of the Nitrate-Sensitive Area Scheme in England	136
10. Deforestation	138
Introduction	138
Deforestation as environmental crisis	138

Deforestation and development	141
Seforestation—notes from a field diary	143
Causes of deforestation	144
Development and scarcity	144
Government	145
Shifting cultivation	145
Population pressure	147
Fuelwood scarcity	147
Agricultural extension	148
Active forest suppression	149
Western capitalism	149
Many different factors	150
Environmental impacts of deforestation	150
Landslides	151
Channel response	152
Hydrological balance	152
Water chemistry	154
Soil quality and erosion	155
No acidification in asia's mountains	155
Biogeographical impacts of deforestation	159
Reforestation	160
Conclusion	160
11. Maintaining Biodiversity	162
Introduction	162
Types and scales of biodiversity	162
Measuring biodiversity: species richness and indicators	163
Criteria for effective ecological indicators	164
Ecological processes generating and maintaining diversity	166
Local-scale Processes	166
Regional-scale Processes	168
Management For Biodiversity	172
Protection of Endangered Species	172
Selection of Protected Areas	174
Integrating Conservation and Sustainable Development	175
Social Forestry in the Western Ghats of India	176
Conclusion	178
12. Environmental Impact Assessment	180
The basics of the assessment process	180
Eia—problems of application and interpretation	181
Subverting the eia process	181
Performance variables institutional and procedural arrangements— The developing world	183
Institutional and procedural arrangements—the developed world	185

Case Studies	186
Selected areas of eia research	190
13. Urbanisation and Counterurbanisation	192
Introduction	192
Background	193
Impacts of urbanisation	194
Impacts of counterurbanisation	196
Urbanisation and Rural-urban Migration in India	197
'Guest workers' in Western Europe	197
Suburbanization and central city decline in the USA	201
Counter-urbanisation and rural change in the UK	202
Concluding Observations	203
Bibliography	205
Index	211-212