Contents



Preface xii Acknowledgements xiv Contributors xvi

Introduction xviii David Long

1 | Indigenous Eco-Technological Knowings Meet University Satellite Campus Teachings on the Rez 1 Peter Cole

2 | All Our Relations: Aboriginal Perspectives on Environmental Issues in Canada 21 Deborah McGregor

Introduction 22
Aboriginal Concepts of Environment: All of Creation 23
Historical Context: Dispossession of Lands and the Environmental Crisis 36
Increasing Aboriginal Control in Environmental Governance 42
Moving Forward: Nation-to-Nation Relationships 47
Discussion Questions 48
Further Reading 49
Notes 49

3 | The "Canada Problem" in Aboriginal Politics 51 David Newhouse and Yale Belanger

Introduction 51 Aboriginal Peoples and Canada 52



The Colonial Legacy 55 Addressing the "Indian Problem" in the Second Half of the Twentieth Century 56 Addressing the "Canada Problem" 58 The Push for Aboriginal Self-Government 61 Into the Twenty-First Century 68 Concluding Remarks on a Way Forward 73 Discussion Questions 76 Further Reading 77 Notes 77

4 | Elders' Teachings in the Twenty-First Century: A Personal Reflection 80

Marlene Brant Castellano

Viewing the Landscape from a Particular Place 81 Uncovering Layers of Meaning 82 Sites of Learning 84 Teaching Methods and Key Concepts 86 Catalysts for Institutional Change 90 Preserving the Integrity of Traditional Knowledge 94 Conclusion 96 Discussion Questions 97 Notes 97

5 | Foundations: First Nation and Métis Families 99

Kim Anderson and Jessica Ball

Looking Back 101 First Nation and Métis Families Today 107 Putting the Pieces Back Together 116 Conclusion 122 Acknowledgements 125 Discussion Questions 125 Further Reading 125 Notes 126

6 | First Nations Women in Canada 127

Cora J. Voyageur

First Nations Women: From Essential to Redundant 130 Subordination of Indigenous Women 131 The Manipulation of the Historical Record by the Literate 132 Eliminating the People of the *Terra Nullius* 133 The Yoke of Oppression: The Indian Act 135 The Beginning of Change 137 Taking Back Their Voices 142 Contemporary First Nations Women's Concerns 143 Conclusion 149 Discussion Questions 150 Further Reading 150 Notes 151

7 | Indigenous Men: Masculinity and Leadership 152

John Swift and Lee Maracle

Introduction 152 Contemporary Conversation on Indigenous Leadership 154 Contemporary Governance Challenges for Indigenous Peoples 155 Land, Love, and Leadership 162 Weaving New Webs 170 Sakej Ward: Strategic Planning with Sto:lo Elders and the Rabbit Society 171 John Swift: Questioning Male Privilege 174 Lee Maracle: Conclusion 176 Discussion Questions 177 Further Reading 177 Notes 177

8 | Aboriginal Demography 179

Don Kerr and Roderic Beaujot

Introduction 179 Pre-Contact Demography 181 Health and Mortality Conditions 184 European Contact, Excessive Mortality, and Population Decline 185 Population Decline and Recovery 186 The Contemporary Situation The Dynamics of Population Change 195 Demographic Differences by Aboriginal Group 202 Conclusion 206 **Discussion** Questions 207 Further Reading 208 Notes 208

9 | Aboriginal Languages in Canada: Generational and Community Perspectives on Language Maintenance, Loss, and Revitalization 209

Mary Jane Norris

Introduction 209 Factors Endangering Aboriginal Languages in Canada: From Colonization to Globalization 211 Understanding Language Endangerment and Revitalization: From Conceptual Explanation to Demographic and Geographic Analysis 213 Aboriginal Language Revitalization in Canada: Attitudes, Benefits, Initiatives, and Ongoing Developments 224 Generations Preparing for the Future 234 Concluding Remarks 236 Discussion Questions 238 Further Reading 238 Notes 239

10 | Learning from Indigenous Knowledge in Education 241

Jan Hare and Sara Florence Davidson

The Role of Indigenous Knowledge in Traditional Education 244 Colonizing Indigenous Knowledge in Education 248 The Intergenerational Legacy of Residential Schooling 253 Creating Space for Indigenous Knowledge in Education Today 255 The Way Ahead 260 Discussion Questions 261 Further Reading 262 Notes 262

11 | Art and Reconciliation 263

Jonathan Dewar

Introduction 263 Where Are We? 264 Community and Responsibility 269 Defining/Defying Reconciliation 273 Art and Healing 279 Commemoration 281 Discussion Questions 288 Further Reading 289 Notes 289

12 | A Way Forward in Efforts to Support the Health and Well-Being of Canada's Aboriginal Peoples 291

Martin Cooke and David Long

Introduction 291 The RCAP: Clarifying a Vision for Aboriginal Health and Healing 293 Jurisdiction and Responsibility for Aboriginal Health 294 Perspectives on Health: Western and Indigenous 297 The Changing View of (Public) Health in Canada 299 The Demography and Social Epidemiology of Aboriginal Health 303 Explanations for Health Inequalities: Biology, Behaviour, and Society 306 Indigenous and Community-Based Health Research 310 Changing Relationships and Continuing Tensions 312 Conclusion: Living with Contradictions 314 Discussion Questions 316 Further Reading 317 Notes 317

13 | Aboriginal Communities in the City:Reflections along the Path to Self-Government 319

Kevin FitzMaurice and Don McCaskill

Part 1: Urban Aboriginal Community Profiles in Canada 321 Part 2: Urban Aboriginal Identities, Community, and Governance 333 Emerging Questions and Challenges: Urban Aboriginal Governance,

Aboriginal Rights, and Cultural Diversity 343 Recommended Areas for Further Research 346 Discussion Questions 348 Further Reading 348 Notes 349

14 | The Failed Foreign System of Criminal Justice and the Problem with Canada 351

Lisa Monchalin

Introduction: The Continued Failure of the Canadian Criminal Justice System 351 Incarceration and Victimization of Aboriginal Peoples 353 The Standard Response to Aboriginal Criminal Justice: Police, the Courts, and Corrections 356 "The Roots of Injustice Lie in Our History" 363 The Way Forward: Re-establishing Peace, Friendship, and Indigenous Systems of Justice 366 Concluding Remarks 371 **Discussion** Questions 372 Further Reading 372 Notes 373

A Concluding Dialogue 374

David Newhouse and David Long

Reconciliation 374 Moving Forward 383 Notes 388

Glossary 389 References 399 Credits 442 Index 443