Contents

Part I Urban Heritage Development	
Port Said: Cosmopolitan Urban Rules and Architecture (1858–1930)	3
Port Said: A Cosmopolitan Heritage Under Threat	15
Strategies for the Preservation of the Heritage of the Suez Region and Port Said as World Heritage Site	35
Port Area Revitalization Wave and the Shores of the MENA Region Hebatalla Abouelfadl and Mohamed A. ElGamal	53
Revitalization of Old Cairo	63
Repurposing Vacant Buildings: The Case of Galata Greek School, Istanbul Merve Bedir and Ayça İnce	75
Part II Transformation of Urban Structures	
Informality and Revolution in the Public Realm of Egypt	89
The Transformation of Public Space in Historic Cities of the MENA Region	103
Challenges of Sustainable Urban Development and the Phenomenon of Densification in Cairo	115

The Density Syndicate in Cape Town: The Case of Lotus Park Merve Bedir and Michelle Provoost	139
Challenges for Sustainable Development of Informal Settlements and of Desert New Towns in Cairo	147
Informal Urban Development in Cairo: A Parametric Urban Design and Daylight Quality Analysis of the El-Marg El-Gedida Area Nicolai Steinø and Mads Dines Petersen	171