CONTENTS

List of figures	5		V
List of tables			i
List of boxes			>
Preface			ix
Acknowledge	ments		xi
Chapter 1	Viewing populations spatially: Population Geography as lives across space		
	1.1	Introduction: lives across space	
	1.2	Of populations and Population Geography	
	1.3	A short history of Population Geography	4
	1.4	Towards relational Population Geographies	14
	1.5	Conclusion: lives across space	16
Chapter 2	Pop	ulation Geographies of the life course	18
	2.1	Introduction: life course framing	18
	2.2	Lives individual and common	18
	2.3	Arenas of differential life course experience	23
	2.4	Conclusion: representing lives across space	40
Chapter 3	Global spatial distributions of population		
	3.1	Introduction: snapshots of people in the world	42
	3.2	The populated world: a global demographic perspective	42
	3.3	The Ecumene: urban, intra-urban, rural spaces	50
	3.4	Conclusion: dynamism of lives across space	62
Chapter 4	Ferti	ility and births	64
	4.1	Introduction: the production of children	64
	4.2	Modeling fertility geographies	66
	4.3	Global fertility patterns	69
	4.4	The "value" of a child	74
	4.5	Managing timing and spacing of births	77
	4.6	State policies and fertility	85
	4.7	"New" fertilities	87
	4.8	Conclusion: fertility's multiple entanglements	91
Chapter 5	Placing human migration		
	5.1	Introduction: defining migration	93
	5.2	An era of mobilities?	95
	5.3	Migration as natural expression	102

vi CONTENTS

Index

	5.4	Migration as societal expression	108
	5.5	Migration as individual expression	111
	5.6	Migration as life course expression	117
	5.7	Conclusion: broadening understanding of human migration	122
Chapter 6	From everyday to residential mobilities		
	6.1	Introduction: mobilities to migrations	124
	6.2	Everyday mobilities	124
	6.3	Residential mobility	135
	6.4	Conclusion: from mobilities to migrations	151
Chapter 7	Employment migrations		
	7.1	Introduction: beyond commuting	152
	7.2	Student migrations	153
	7.3	General employment migrations	158
	7.4	Specialist employment migrations	170
	7.5	Employment migrations as family and community practices	179
	7.6	Conclusion: migration for livelihood	190
Chapter 8	Lifes	tyle migrations	195
	8.1	Introduction: migration for the project of the self	195
	8.2	The lure of the city	198
	8.3	The lure of the country	206
	8.4	Lifestyle retirement migrations	225
	8.5	Conclusion: relational lifestyle migrations	230
Chapter 9	Forced migrations		
	9.1	Introduction: the importance of labels	233
	9.2	Recognizing forced migrations and mobilities	237
	9.3	Forced mobilities	245
	9.4	Refugees, internally displaced persons (IDPs) and asylum-seekers	251
	9.5	Conclusion: looking beyond victimhood	267
Chapter 10	Ageing and mortality		
	10.1	Introduction: the ageing body and the end of a life course	269
	10.2	Elderly lives	271
	10.3	Mortality: measurement and global trends and patterns	280
	10.4	Modeling mortality geographies	286
	10.5	Differentiating mortality: causes of death	291
	10.6	Conclusion: mortality, resources and access in an ageing world	308
Chapter 11	Twenty-first-century lives across space		
	11.1.	Twenty-first-century perspectives	310
	11.2	Twenty-first-century challenges	311
	11.3	Twenty-first-century populations	321
	11.4	Conclusion: twenty-first-century Population Geography	329
Bibliography			333

391