

# Contents

List of Figures, Table, and Textboxes	xi
Introduction	1
<i>Craig E. Colten and Geoffrey L. Buckley</i>	

## PART I. SETTLING AND RESETTLING THE LAND

1	The New Narrative on Native Landscape Transformations	9
	<i>Michael D. Myers and William E. Doolittle</i>	
2	North America's Colonial European Roots, 1492 to 1867	27
	<i>Jeffrey S. Smith</i>	
3	African Arrivals and Transformations	49
	<i>Andrew Sluyter</i>	

## PART II. REMAKING SOCIETY

4	Reordering the Geography of Indian Country: Historical Geographies of Removal, Reservations, and Assimilation	69
	<i>Steven Silvern</i>	
5	Labor and New Community Formation in the Twentieth Century	89
	<i>Ines M. Miyares</i>	
6	The Great Migration	103
	<i>Joshua Inwood</i>	

**PART III. TRANSFORMING THE LAND**

- |    |   |     |
|----|---|-----|
| 7  | Making Connections via Roads, Rivers, Canals, and Rails<br><i>Karl Raitz</i>            | 117 |
| 8  | Extracting Wealth from the Earth and Forest<br><i>Geoffrey L. Buckley</i>               | 139 |
| 9  | Redirecting Water: Transforming Waterways<br><i>Craig E. Colten</i>                     | 157 |
| 10 | Preserving Lands for Future Generations: The U.S. Experience<br><i>Lary M. Dilsaver</i> | 177 |
| 11 | Animals and the American Landscape<br><i>Robert Wilson</i>                              | 195 |

**PART IV. SHAPING THE LANDSCAPE**

- |    |   |     |
|----|---|-----|
| 12 | "Dividing the Land"<br><i>Timothy G. Anderson</i>   | 209 |
| 13 | Science and Sentiment: The Work of Photography in Nineteenth-Century North America<br><i>Joan M. Schwartz</i> | 227 |
| 14 | Making Mythic Landscapes<br><i>Kevin Blake</i>  | 251 |
| 15 | The Historical Geography of Racialized Landscapes<br><i>Derek H. Alderman and E. Arnold Modlin Jr.</i>        | 273 |
| 16 | Toward a Gendered Historical Geography of North America<br><i>Mona Domosh</i>                                 | 291 |
| 17 | Shaping Tourism<br><i>Yolonda Youngs</i>  | 309 |
| 18 | Creating Regional Landscapes and Identities<br><i>William Wyckoff</i>   | 335 |

**PART V. URBANIZING THE LAND**

- |    |  |     |
|----|--|-----|
| 19 | Making Urban Wealth: The Primacy of Mercantilism<br><i>Michael P. Conzen</i> | 361 |
|----|--|-----|

20	"If Ever a City Needed the Definite Plan": Planning Spatial Order for American Cities <i>Edward K. Muller</i>	377
21	Planning and American Urbanization since 1950 <i>Jasper Rubin</i>	395
22	Justice and Equity in the City <i>Christopher G. Boone</i>	413
	Index	429
	About the Contributors	441