

1	Introduction to GIS	1
	Introduction	1
	What Is GIS?	2
	GIS Description	2
	What Can a GIS Do?	2
	Organization	3
	GIS Infrastructure	3
	GIS Principles	3
	Spatial Data Representation	3
	Vector Data Model	4
	Raster Data Model	6
	Advantages and Disadvantages of the Raster and Vector Model	7
	Raster Model	8
	Vector Model	8
	GIS Project	8
	Lesson 1: Explore the Vector Data	8
	Lesson 2: Explore the Raster Data	9
2	Working with ArcGIS: Classification	11
	Introduction	11
	Learning Objectives	12
	ArcMap and ArcCatalog	12
	Lesson 1: Working with ArcCatalog and ArcMap	12
	Connect	12
	Create a Thumbnail	13
	Use the Search Window	14
	Working with ArcMap	15
	Change the Name of Layers	16
	Symbolize the Layers	16
	Find and Create a Bookmark	17
	Create a Bookmark for the School North of the City of Chico	17
	Using Relative Paths	19
	Save Map Document	19
	Lesson 2: Data Management	20
	Change Names	20
	Change the Symbols of the Layers and Show Map Tip	21
	Label a Layer	22
	Create a Bookmark	23
	Create a Bookmark for the Groundwater Wellfield	23
	Classification	23
	Classify the City Layer	23

3	Map Classification and Layout	25
	Introduction	25
	Lesson 1: Creating Map and Data Classification	26
	Creating Geology Map Using Text Attribute	26
	Data Integration	26
	Creating Salinity Map Using Numeric Attribute	29
4	Data Acquisition and Getting Data into GIS	41
	Section I: Introduction to the Acquisition Method	41
	Integrate Flat File Data into ArcGIS	42
	Convert Degree, Minute, Second into Decimal Degree Using Excel	42
	Integrate the Data Table into GIS	44
	Global Positioning System and GIS	44
	GPS Data Integration into ArcMap	44
	GPS Data Integration Using DNR Garmin Extension	45
	Download GPS Data and Integrate the Waypoints into ArcMap	45
	Add GPS Data to ArcMap Using ArcGIS Explorer Desktop	47
	Save the Waypoints Layer as a Layer Package (LPK)	48
	Integrate LPK into ArcMap	48
	Data Integration from the Internet	49
	First Download the Census Tract	50
	Second Download the Water Files	50
	Integrate Downloaded Data into ArcMap	51
	Aerial Photography and Satellite Images	51
	Download Image from the Internet	51
	Add Data from ArcGIS Online	53
	Section II: Introduction to Feature Creating	55
	Creating a GIS Layer from Existing Feature	55
	Add New Features to the Existing Layer	57
	Digitizing on Screen	58
	Create New Polygon Shapefile	59
	Create the Polygon Shapefile	60
	Update the Attribute Table of the Building	61
	Create New Line Shapefile	62
	Create New Point Shapefile	62
	Update the Digitized Map	63
	Remove the Non-existing Buildings from the New Image	64
	Modify the E Building	65
5	Coordinate Systems and Projections	67
	Introduction	67
	Geographic Coordinate System (GCS)	67
	Map Projections	68
	Projection and Distortion	68
	Concept of the Datum	70
	Projection Parameters	71
	Working with GCS	72
	Projection on the Fly	72
	Define the Coordinate System and Datum	72
	Apply the Projection on the Fly	73
	Define the Projection	74
	How to Check That?	75
	Set the Environment	75
	Projection the GCS into UTM Zone 15	76

Georeferencing	77
GIS Approach	78
Set Environment	78
Raster Projection	81
Set the Environment	82
Project the Rectified Raster	82
Datum Conflict	83
GIS Approach	83
6 ArcScan	89
Introduction	89
Data Requirement	90
Data Integration	90
Make a Bi-level Image with 2-Classes by Reclassification	91
Use Reclassify Tool to Make the Image to Have Two Classes (0, 1)	91
Reclassification of the Image	92
Prepare the Image for Vectorization	93
Create a Blank Shapefile	94
Raster Cleanup	94
Remove the Undesired Objects in the Image	95
First Approach	95
Second Approach	96
Vectorization	97
Interactive Vectorization (Vectorization Trace)	97
Automatic Vectorization	100
7 Geodatabase	103
Introduction	103
Creating a Geodatabase	103
Create File Geodatabase	104
Create a Feature Class and Assign for it WGS84-GCS	104
Capture the Feature Classes Using an Image	105
Create Feature Dataset and Import Shapefiles into It	107
Import the Stream, StudyArea, and Dam into the Water Feature Dataset	107
Create a Relationship Class	108
Create Personal Geodatabase	109
Integrate Shapefiles and Tables into Personal Geodatabase	109
Create Relationship Class	110
Create Relationship Class in Jizzi.gdb Between Table1 and Table2	112
Find the Wells that have Salinity Higher than 500 mg	114
Projection and Datum Conflict	115
GIS Approach	116
8 Data Editing and Topology	117
Introduction	117
I: Simple Editing	118
Delete Function	119
Move Function	119
Split Function	120
Reshape Function	121
Modify Feature	122
Update the Area and Perimeter Field in the Geology Attribute Table	124
Merge Function	125

II: Advance Editing	126
Fixing Overshoots and Undershoots	126
Correct Overshoots of the Street	128
Generalize a Stream Feature	128
Smooth a Lake Feature	129
III: Topological Editing Using Geodatabase	130
Fix Fault System Using Topology	130
Editing Using Topology	131
Create Geodatabase	131
Building Topology and Set the Rules	132
Fixing Dangles in ArcMap Using First Topology Approach	133
Topology Tool	133
Fixing Dangles in ArcMap Using Second Topology Approach	135
Fix Watershed Using Topology	136
Build Topology Rule to Make Two Watershed Layers Cover Each Other	137
9 Geoprocessing	141
Introduction	141
GIS Approach	142
Dissolve	142
Clip Tool	144
Intersect Tool	145
Merge Tool	146
Buffer Tool and Select by Location	147
Convert the Graphic into Feature	149
Erase Tool	150
10 Site Suitability and Modeling	153
Introduction	153
Model 1	153
The Criteria to Build the Greenhouse	154
GIS Approach	154
Overlay Analysis: Union	156
Select Tool	156
Area Calculation	157
Geoprocessing Model for Spatial Analysis	158
Model 2	159
Find Best Suitable Location to Build Nuclear Power Plant	159
The Criteria to Find Suitable Location to Build Nuclear Power Plant	159
Building the Geoprocessing ModelBuilder	159
Create a New Toolbox	160
Select Tool	164
Union Tool	165
Erase Tool	167
Validate and Run the ModelBuilder in Model Window	168
Add Model Name	170
Set Model Parameters and Run ModelBuilder in Model Tool	171
Run the Model Tool	174
11 Geocoding	177
Introduction	177
Geocoding Based on Zip Code	177

GIS Approach	178
Create Address Locator	179
Geocode the Addresses	180
Create Table with the Nitrate Information	181
Symbolizing	182
Geocoding Based on Street Address	183
Integrate Excel Table	183
Create Address Locator	184
Test Your Address Locator	185
Examine the Geocoding Results	187
Match the Unmatched Addresses	187
Rematch the Address	187
First Address (2066 Fisher AV)	188
Second Address (666 20TH AV)	188
12 Working with Raster	191
Introduction: Raster Format	191
Feature Representation in Raster Format	191
Section 1: Data Download and Display in ArcMap	192
Section 2: Projection and Processing Raster Dataset	192
Section 3: Terrain Analysis	192
Section 1: Data Download and Display in ArcMap	192
Download DEM Image from USGS Webpage	192
Explore the DEM Image	194
Convert Image from Float to Integer	196
Int Tool	196
Section 2: Projection and Processing Raster Dataset	197
Project the DEM of an Area in the Amman-Zarqa Basin	197
Clip an Image	198
Merge Raster Datasets (Mosaic)	199
Resample an Image	200
Classify an Image	201
Convert Vector Feature into Raster	201
Section 3: Terrain Analysis	203
Create Hillshade	203
Create Contour for Dhuleil DEM	204
Create Vertical Profile	205
Create Visibility Map	206
Add a Height to an Observation Point	207
Create Line of Sight	208
Slope and Aspect	209
Classify the Slope into Six Classes	210
Reclassify Slope and Aspect	211
Combine Two Images: Slope and Geology	214
Calculate the Percent of the Area That Suitable for Installation the Lysimeter ...	217
13 Spatial Interpolation	219
Introduction	219
Method of Interpolation	220
Trend Surface Analysis	220
Inverse Distance Weighting (IDW)	220

GIS Approach	223
Symbolize the Wells Based on TDS	223
Trend Analysis	225
I: Global Polynomial Interpolation	226
Convert the GPI Predicted Map into ESRI Grid and Clip	
It Using the Mask Technique	228
Classify the GPI Map	228
II: Inverse Distance Weighting (IDW)	229
Convert the IDW Predicted Map into ESRI Grid and Clip	
It Using the Mask Technique	230
Classify the IDW Map	231
Interpolation Using Kriging	232
Convert the Kriging Predicted Map into ESRI Grid and Clip	
It Using the Mask Technique	234
14 Watershed Delineation	235
Introduction	235
Flow Direction	236
Flow Accumulation	236
Stream Link	236
Delineate the Watershed	237
Step 1: Run the Flow Direction Tool	237
Step 2: Identify the Locations of the SINK (Sink Tool)	238
Step 3: Run the Fill Tool	239
Step 4: Run the Flow Direction tool	239
Step 5: Create a Flow Accumulation Raster	240
Step 6: Create Source Raster to Delineate Watershed	241
Source Raster	241
Step 7: Delineate Watershed	242
Point-Based Watershed	242
Convert Pourshed Raster to Vector	243
Calculate the Recharge amount of the Dhuleil_Watershed.	244
15 Geostatistical Analysis	247
Introduction	247
Measuring Geographic Distribution Toolset	247
Calculate Mean Center with and Without Weight.	248
Standard Distance and Mean Center	251
Analyzing Pattern Toolset	253
Identifying Pattern Based on Location	253
Identify Pattern Based on Values (Getis-Ord General G)	257
Spatial Autocorrelation (Moran's I)	259
Mapping Clusters	262
Cluster and Outlier Analysis (Anselin Local Moran I)	262
Hot Spot Analysis (Getis-Ord GI*).	264
16 Proximity and Network Analysis	267
Introduction	267
Proximity Analysis in Vector Format	267

GIS Approach to Solve Scenario 1	268
Buffer the WWTP in the Samra Region	269
Select By Location	270
SQL Statement	270
Buffer the Stream in the Region	272
Definition Query	274
Near Tool	274
Desire Lines (Spider Diagram) Tool	275
GIS Approach to Solve Scenario 2	276
Use the Multi-Ring Buffer Around the Hay Arnous Town	276
GIS Approach to Solve Scenario 3	278
Proximity Analysis in Raster Format	278
Point Distance Method	278
GIS Approach to Solve Scenario 3	279
Point Distance Tool	280
Definition Query	282
Well Classification	282
Network Analyst	284
GIS Approach	284
Create Network Dataset	287
Build the Network	288
New Service Area	289
Add Locations Tool	290
Calculate the Service Area with Certain Travel Time	290
Calculate the True Path and Total Time between the Wells and Each Town	292
GIS Approach	293
Run Add Locations Tool Between Facilities and Well_Supply	294
Run Add Location Tool Again	295
Show Route Direction	296
17 3-D Analysis	297
Introduction	297
Z Values	297
Raster	297
Triangulated Irregular Network (TIN)	298
3-D Features	298
Lesson 1: Working with 3-D in ArcCatalog	298
Preview Raster (DEM) and Vector in ArcCatalog	298
Does the Shapefile Contain 3D Features?	300
Create a Layer File for the DEM of Duluth in ArcCatalog	300
Display Duluth.lyr in 3D Using the Base Height of Duluth DEM	300
Change the Color of the Duluth Layer File	301
Add Shading to the Duluth Layer File	301
Create a 3D Thumbnail to the Duluth Layer File	302
Lesson 2: Working with 3-D Toolbar in ArcMap	303
Create Single Contour	304
Find the Elevation of the Rain Stations Using the "Interpolate Point"	304
Create a Profile Graph for the Stream Using the "Interpolate Line"	305
Lesson 3: Working with ArcScene	306
Create TIN from Contour Line	306
Change the Symbols of the TIN	307
Drape and Extrude Layers onto Dhuleil_TIN	308

Vertical Exaggeration	310
Navigate and Fly	310
Create an Animation and Video	312
Time Tracking	312
18 Mobile GIS Using ArcPad	315
Introduction	315
Part 1: Prepare the Data in the Office for ArcPad to Perform Field Work	315
Prepare Raster Data for ArcPad Desktop	316
Create File Geodatabase in ArcMap	318
Import the Image (Holden.tif) into the UWS File Geodatabase	320
Using ArcPad Data Manager Tool to Transfer Data from ArcGIS into the Mobile GIS	321
Starting ArcPad in Trimble Juno T41	325
GPS Setting in Trimble	328
Activate the GPS	329
Part 2: Capturing Data Using Trimble and ArcPad in the Field	329
I: Capturing Data Using the Designed File Geodatabase	329
Capturing the Building, Sidewalk, and Trees in the Designated Study Area	330
Get Data from ArcPad to ArcGIS	332
Editing the Data of the Holden Building	333
II: QuickProject	334
Activate the GPS in Trimble	335
Capturing GPS Data (Point, Line, Polygon)	335
View the Picture That Was Captured in ArcPad in the Field Using Trimble	339
Create Map Hyperlink	341
Appendix A: Data Source Credits	343
Appendix B: Task-Index	347