

# Contents

Preface	xii
Acknowledgments	xiii
Author	xv
List of Figures	xvii
1 Introduction	1
Surveying and Mapping in Transition to Geoinformation	2
Geodesy	2
Surveying	6
Remote Sensing	7
Photogrammetry	9
Geographic Information Systems (GIS)	10
Current Status of Mapping in the World	12
Integration of Geoinformation Technologies	13
United Nations Initiative on Global Geospatial Information Management	13
2 Remote Sensing	19
Electromagnetic Radiation	19
Basic Laws	19
Radiometric Quantities	21
Electromagnetic Spectrum	21
Energy–Matter Interaction	21
Atmospheric Transmission	21
Energy Interaction at the Object	24
Interaction of Energy in Plants	26
Energy Arriving at the Sensor	26
Sensor Components	28
Optical Imaging	28
Photographic Process	30
Color and Color Photography	32
Digital Imaging	35
Imaging Sensors	36
Aerial Survey Cameras	36

Image Quality of Aerial Survey Cameras	47
Optomechanical Scanners	59
Laser Scanners	61
Optoelectronic Scanners	63
Image Spectrometers	65
Oblique Imaging	66
Radar Imaging	67
Polarization of a Radar Beam	72
Radar Interferometry	73
Radar Imaging Modes	76
Platforms	79
Aircraft	79
Satellites	82
Ground Resolution versus Repeatability	83
Unmanned Aerial Vehicles (UAVs)	89
Image Interpretation	89
The Human Eye	89
Stereovision	90
Visual Interpretation of Images	96
Image Processing	96
Raster Scanning of Photographic Images	96
Gray Level Changes	97
Filtering	100
Geometric Resampling	104
Multispectral Classification	106
Classification Accuracy	111
Image Fusion	112
Remote Sensing Applications	113
Meteorology and Climatology	121
Ozone	121
Cloud Mapping	121
Rainfall	123
Wind	125
Weather Prediction	125
Climate Studies	125
Oceanography	125
Ocean Productivity	126
Ocean Currents	127
Sea Ice	127
Bathymetry	129

Environment	129
Hazardous Waste	129
Plumes	131
Oil Spills	131
Nonrenewable Resources	132
Mineral Exploration	133
Oil Exploration	133
Renewable Resources	134
Land Cover and Land Use	134
Vegetation	135
Natural Hazards	138
Earthquakes	138
Landslides	138
Land Subsidence	138
Volcanoes	138
Floods	138
Forest and Grass Fires	139
<b>3 Photogrammetry</b>	<b>143</b>
Evolution of Photogrammetry	143
Single-Image Photogrammetry	143
Analogue Stereo Photogrammetry	150
Measuring Marks	157
Analytical Photogrammetry	174
Digital Photogrammetry	181
Principles of Analytical and Digital Photogrammetry	183
Coordinate Transformations between Image and Terrain	183
Image Coordinates and Local Cartesian Object Coordinates	184
Transverse Mercator and Geographic Coordinates	188
Geographic Coordinates and Geocentric Cartesian Coordinates	190
Transformation between Geocentric and Local Cartesian Coordinates	191
Space Intersection	193
Space Resection	195
Aerial Triangulation	200
Relative Orientation	208
Absolute Orientation	210
Digital Photogrammetric Operations	213
SIDIP	213
DPLX	213
DPCOR	217

BLUH	217
LISA-FOTO	221
Image Matching	222
Semiglobal Matching	228
Digital Elevation Models	230
Orthoimage Generation	233
LISA-Basic	238
Racurs PHOTOMOD	241
Airborne Laser Scanning	256
<b>4 Geographic Information Systems</b>	<b>261</b>
Introduction	261
Hardware Components	264
Input Devices	265
Processing and Storage Devices	267
Output Devices	269
Software Components	269
Operating Systems	269
Programming Languages	270
Networking Software	270
Graphic Standards	271
GIS Application Software	271
Vector Systems	272
Object Representation	272
Vector Geometry	277
Raster Systems	282
Databases	283
GIS Systems	285
GIS and the Internet	286
Esri's ArcGIS	287
GIS Applications	339
Global Applications	339
National Applications and Spatial Data Infrastructure	340
Local Applications	342
Cadastral Applications	342
Facility Management	349
City Models	351
Spatial Analysis Applications	360
Emergency GIS over Crisis Areas	362
General Spatial Information Systems	365

5 Positioning Systems	381
The Global Positioning System (GPS)	381
GPS Signals	381
Differential GPS	384
GPS Satellite Geometry and GPS Software	388
Accuracy Augmentation Systems	389
GSM Mobile Phone Location	389
6 Cost Considerations	393
Costs of Aerial Photography, Orthophotography, and Topographic Line Mapping	394
GPS-Supported Ground Surveys	397
Digital Elevation Models	398
Aerial Triangulation versus Direct Sensor Orientation	398
Mapping from Space	399
Automated Feature Extraction	404
7 Technological Changes	407
Bibliography	409
Index	415